



Relentless pace of technological change

Blurring distinction between manufacturing and services

"Digitization of everything"

#### Manufacturing

35



**Pharmaceuticals** 



Aerospace



Motor Vehicles & Parts



**Medical Equipment** 

#### Manufacturing

35



**Pharmaceuticals** 



Motor Vehicles & Parts



**Medical Equipment** 

## Energy

3



Oil & Gas Extraction



**Electricity Generation** 

#### Manufacturing

35



Pharmaceuticals



Motor Vehicles & Parts



Aerospace



**Medical Equipment** 

## Energy

3



Oil & Gas Extraction



Electricity Generation

#### Services

12



**Telecommunications** 



R&D Consulting Services

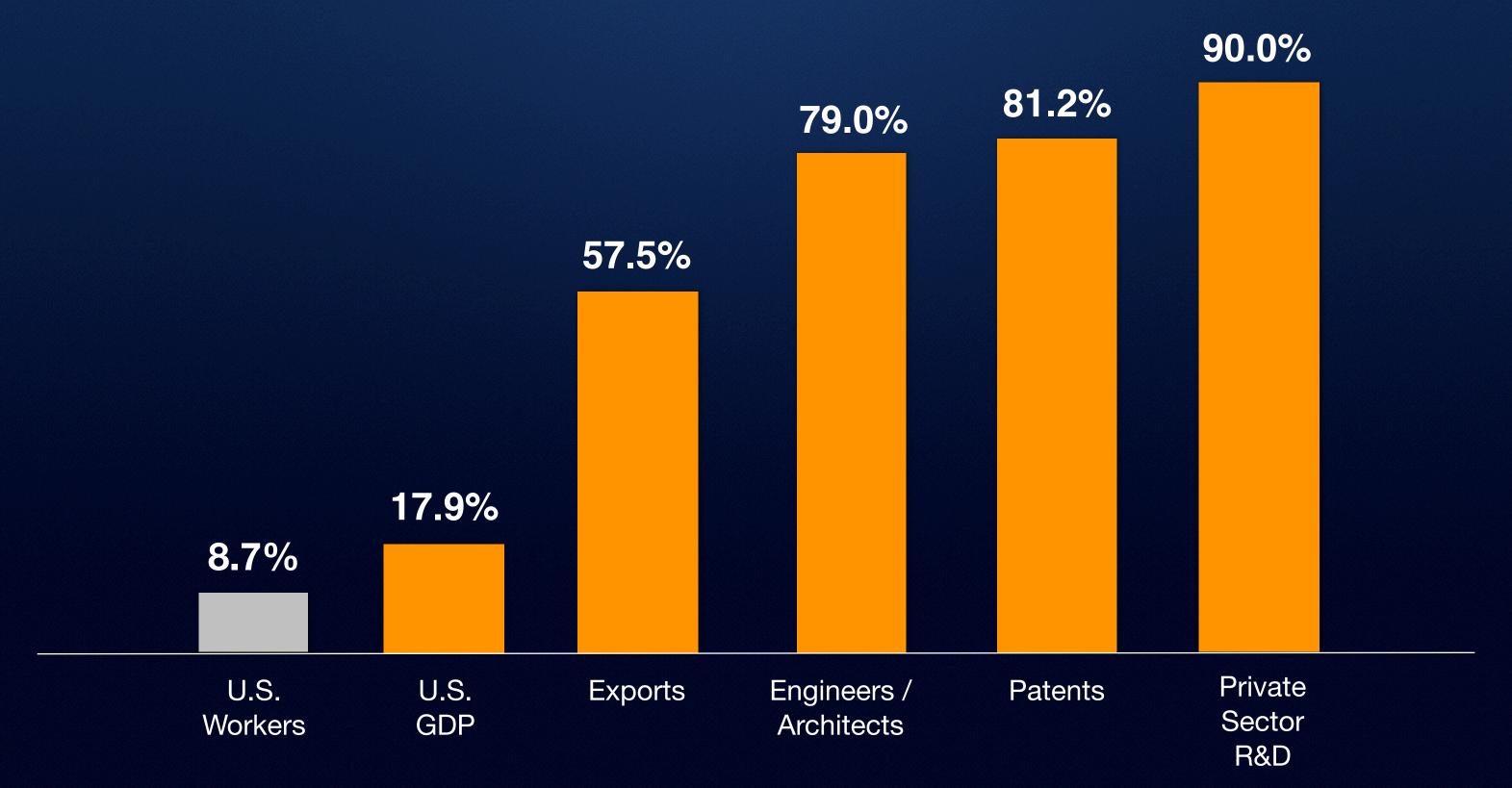


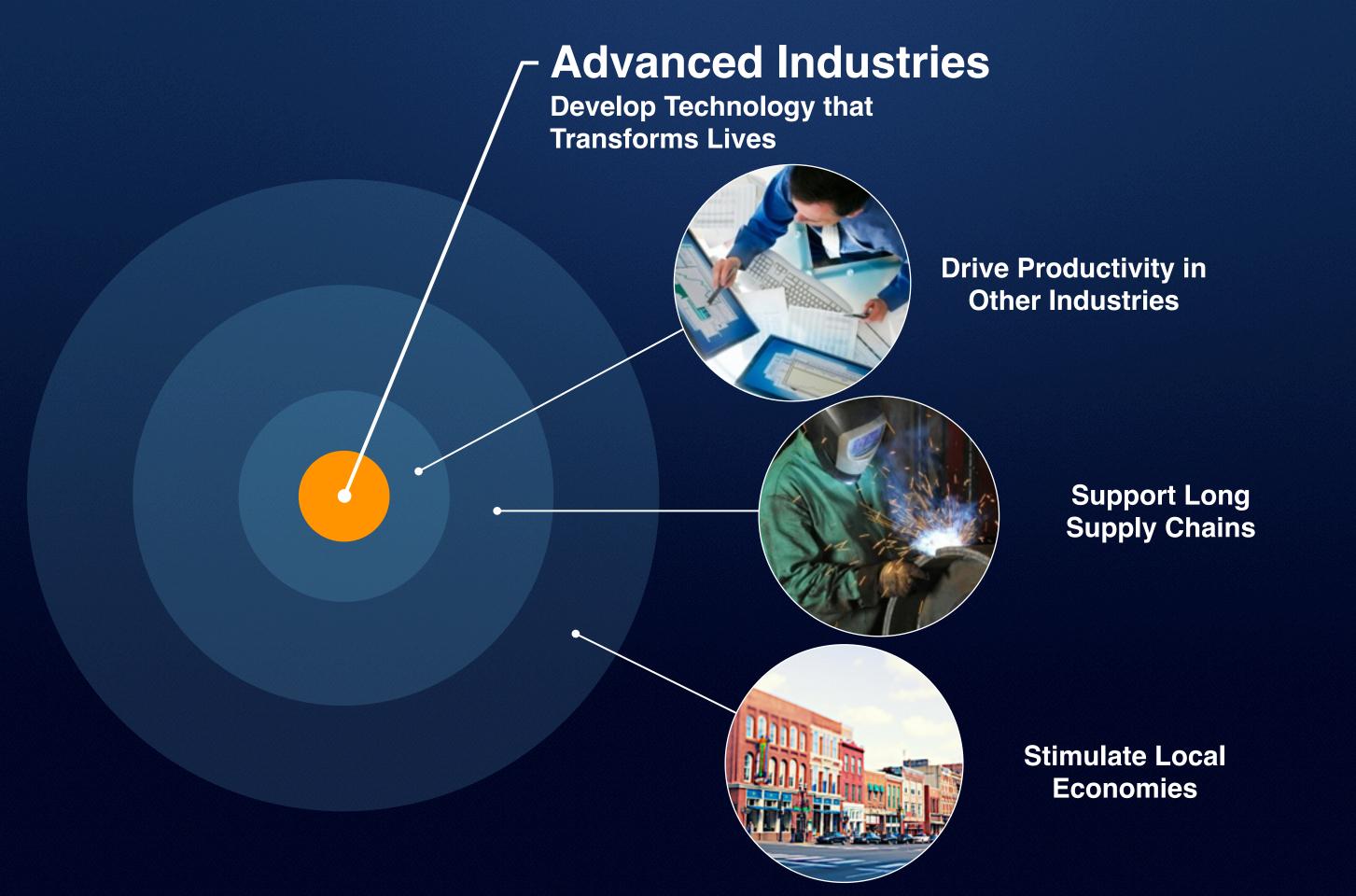
Software



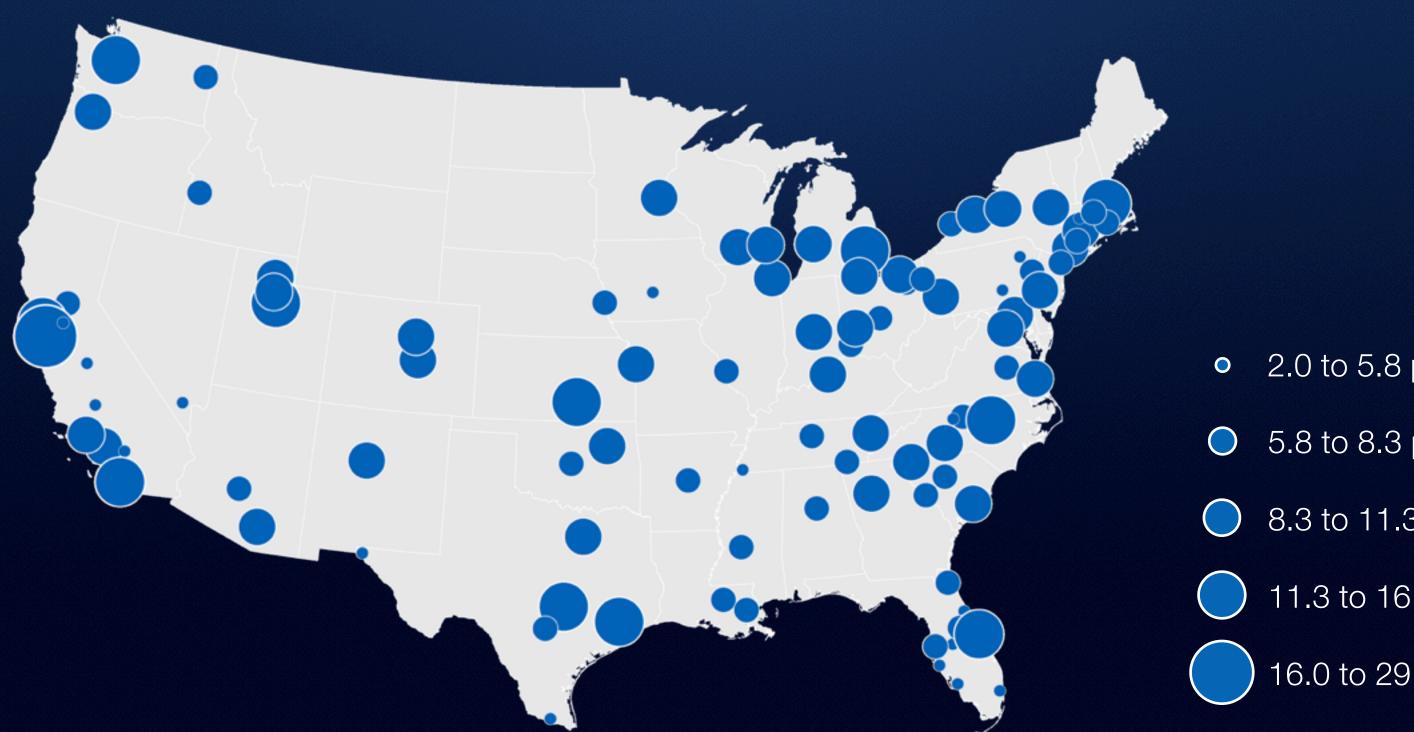
Computer Systems
Design

Share of US Totals



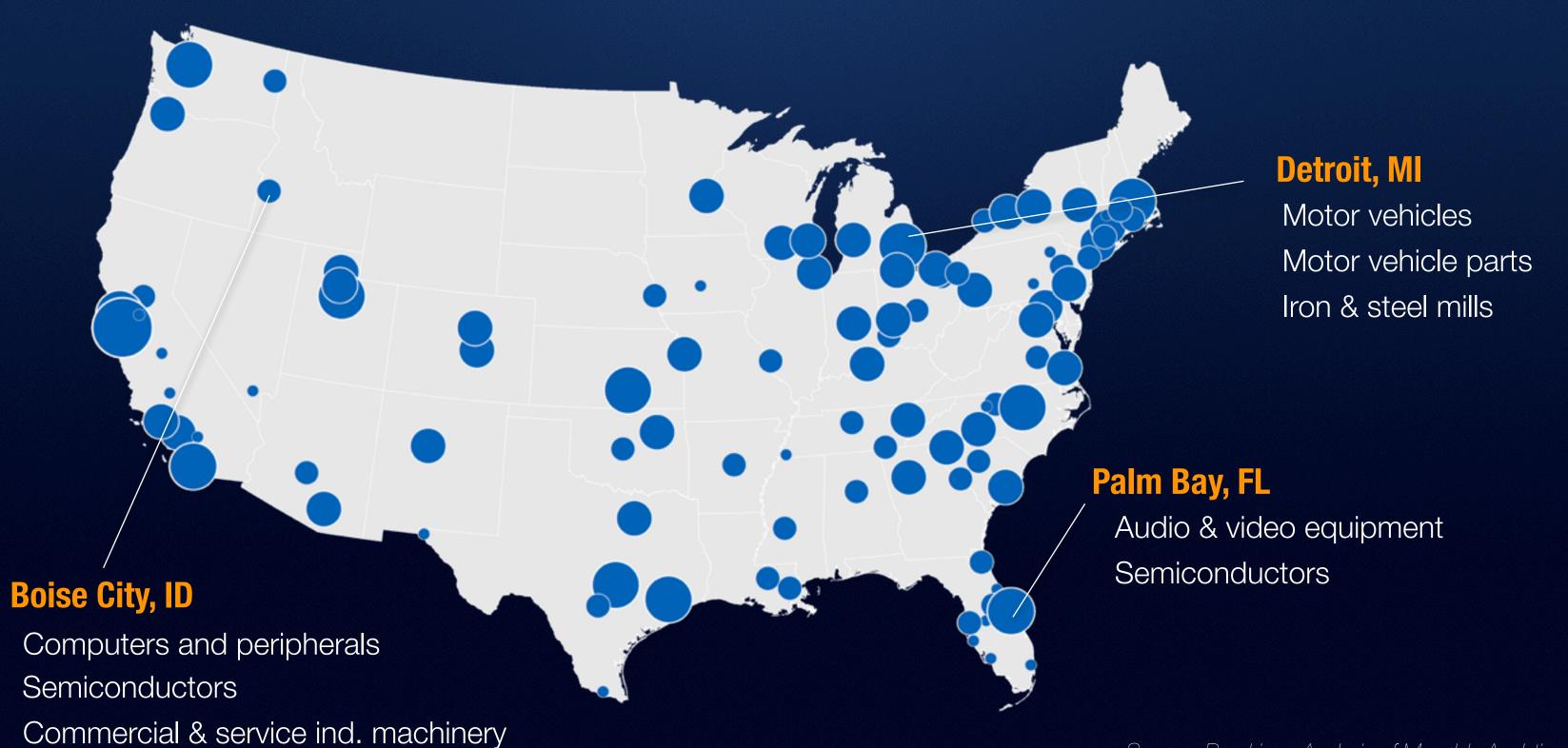


Share of Total Metro Area Employment in Advanced Industries



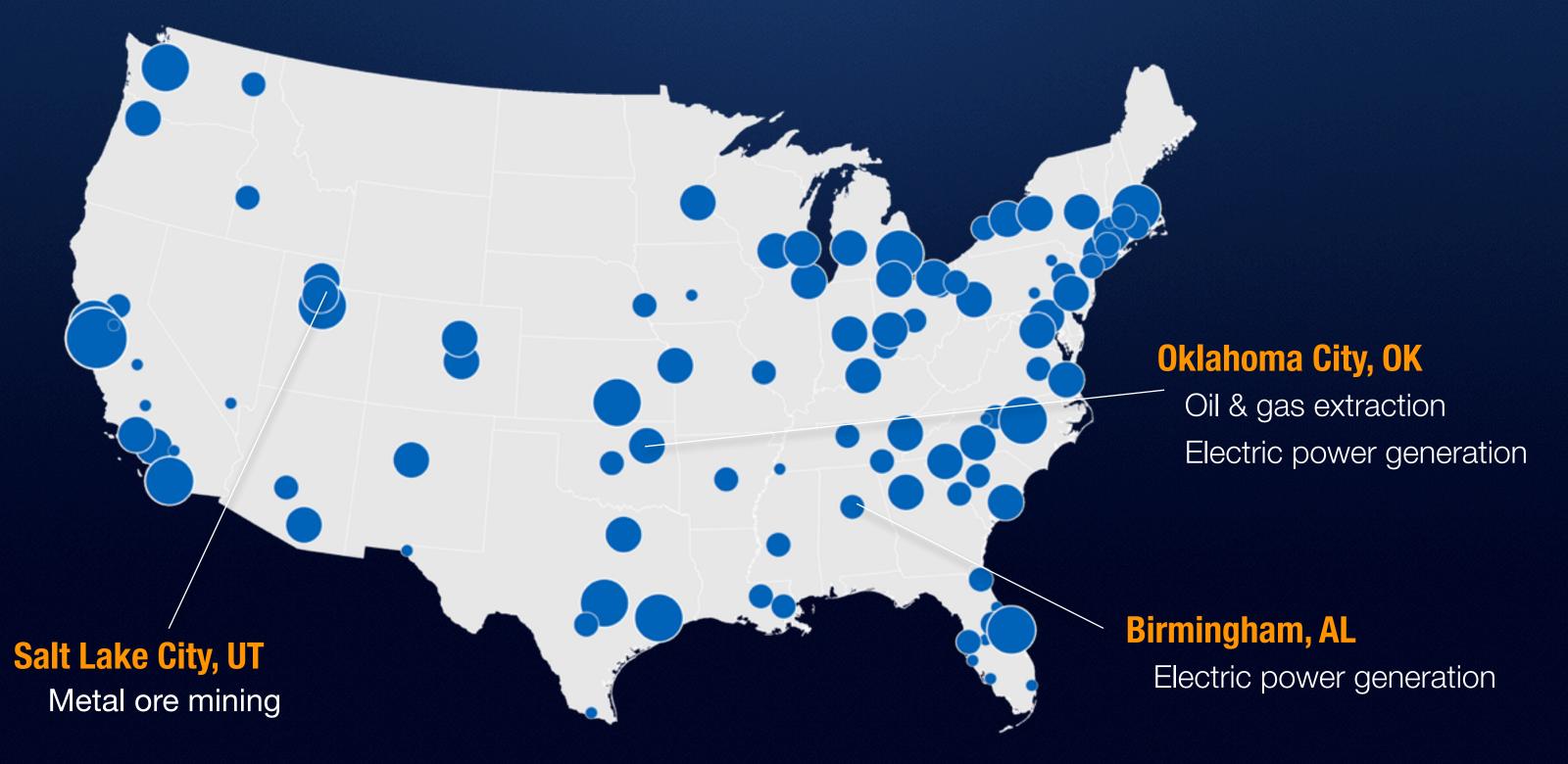
- 2.0 to 5.8 percent
- 5.8 to 8.3 percent
- 8.3 to 11.3 percent
- 11.3 to 16.0 percent
- 16.0 to 29.9 percent

Manufacturing Specialized Metro Areas

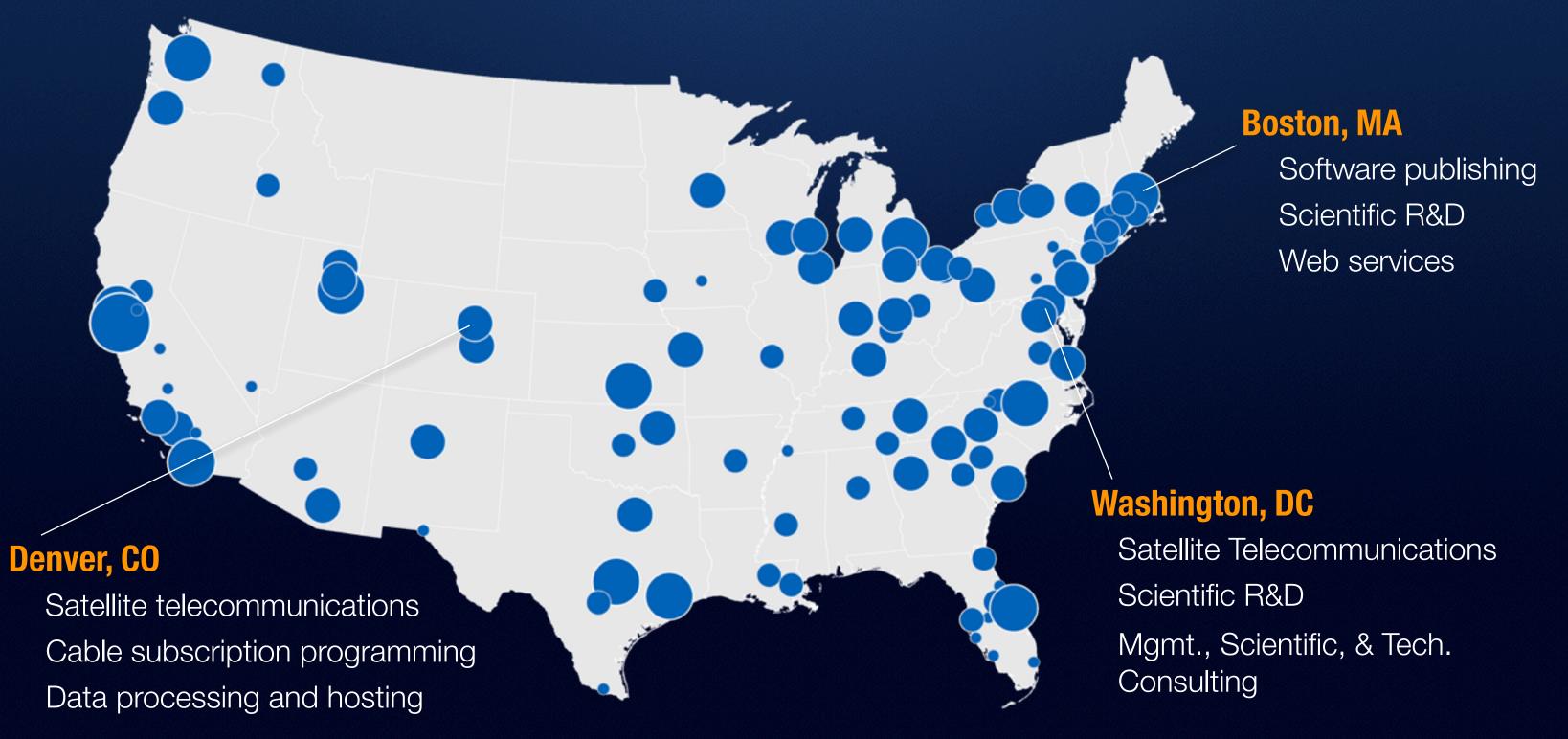


Source: Brookings Analysis of Moody's Analytics

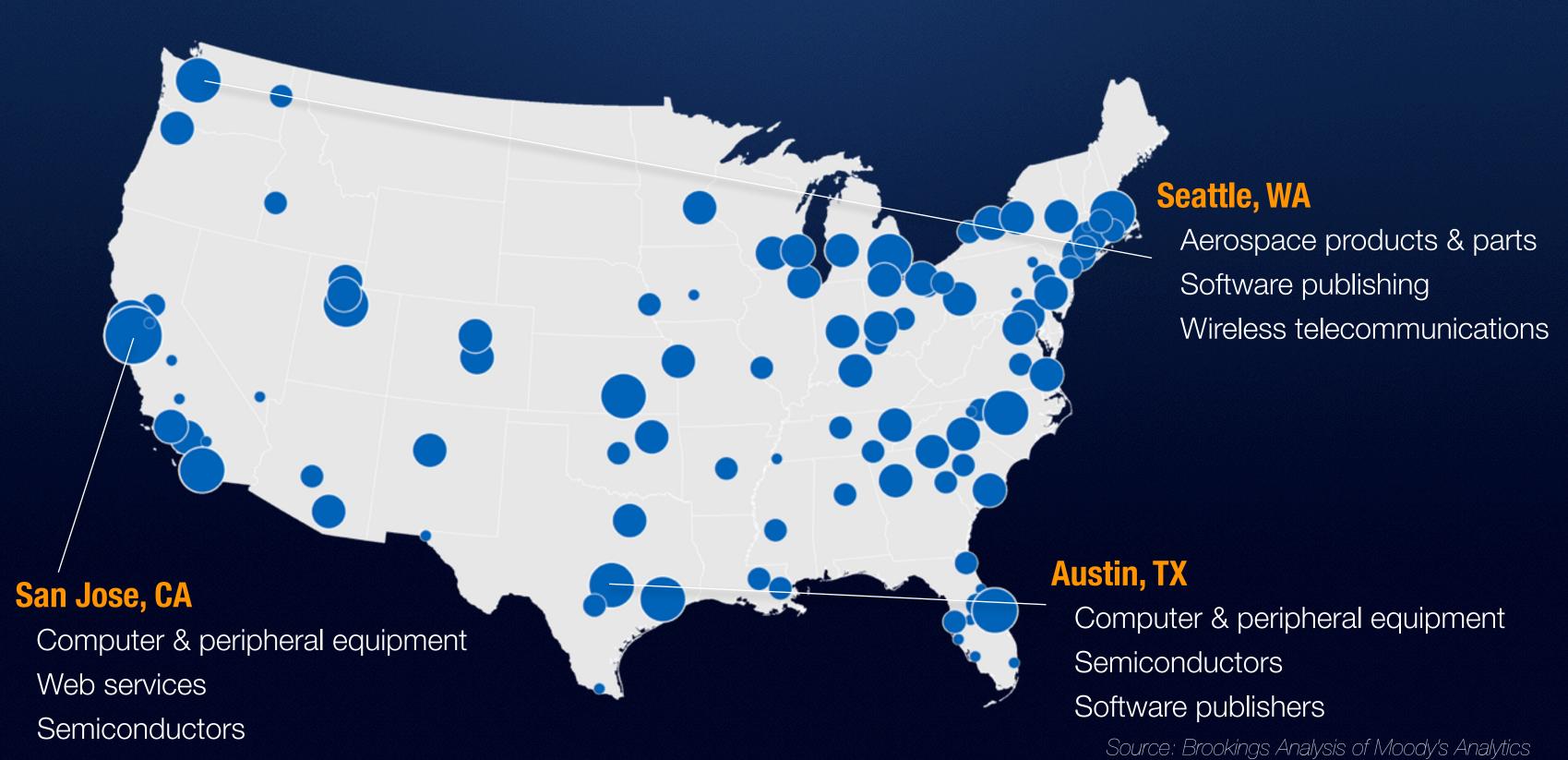
Energy Specialized Metro Areas



Services Specialized Metro Areas

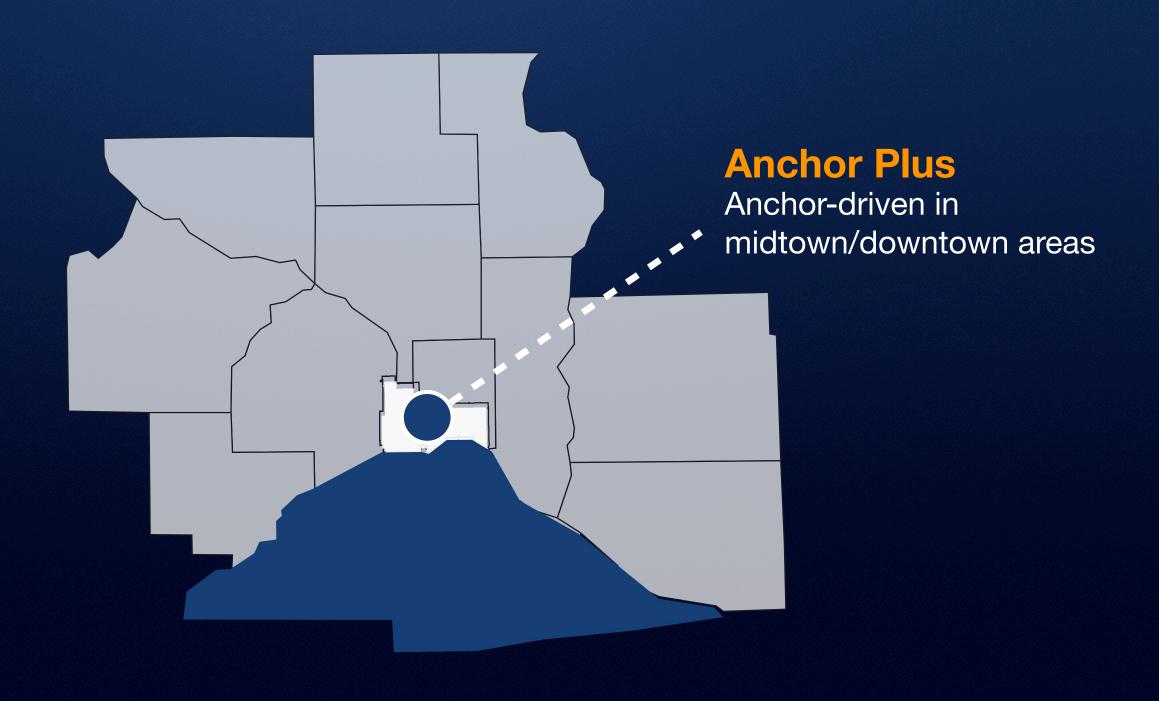


Balanced Metro Areas

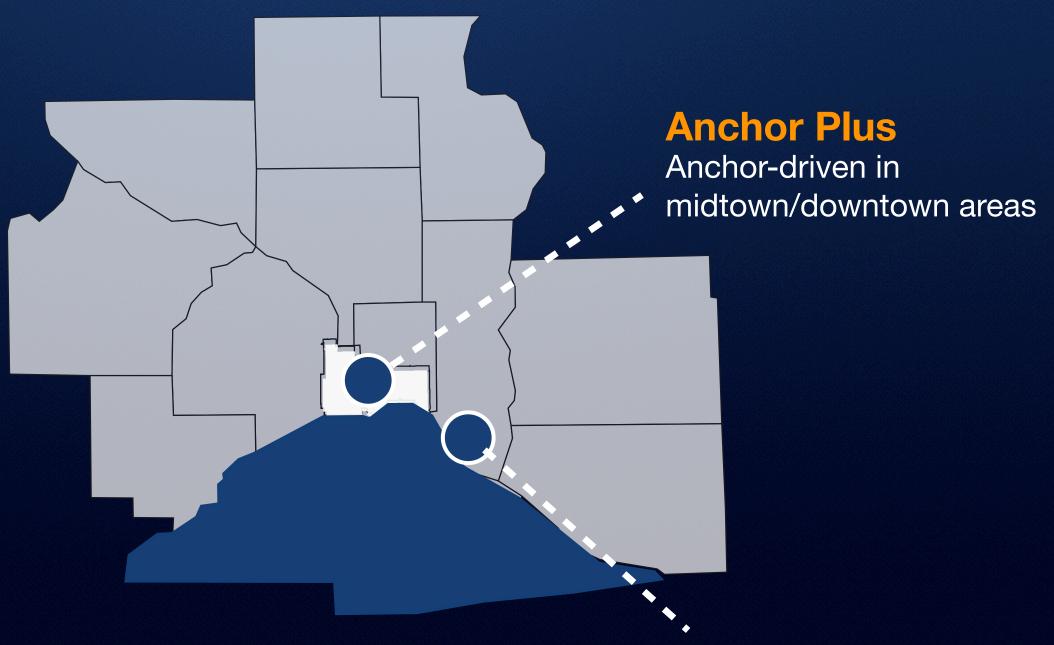




# Innovation District Models



## Innovation District Models



## **Re-imagined Urban Area**

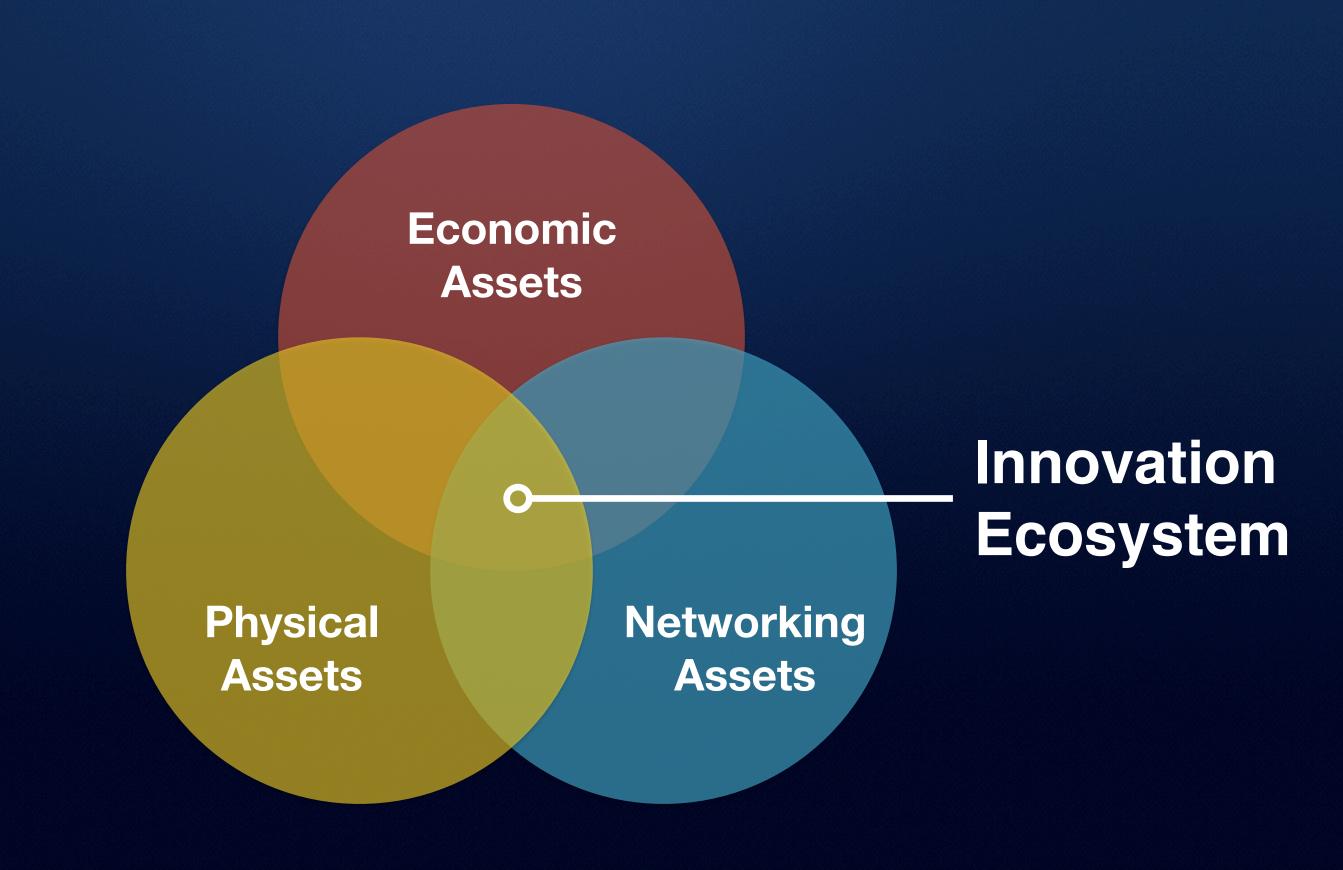
Within or near waterfronts or other old industrial areas

#### Innovation District Models



Re-imagined Urban Area

Within or near waterfronts or other old industrial areas

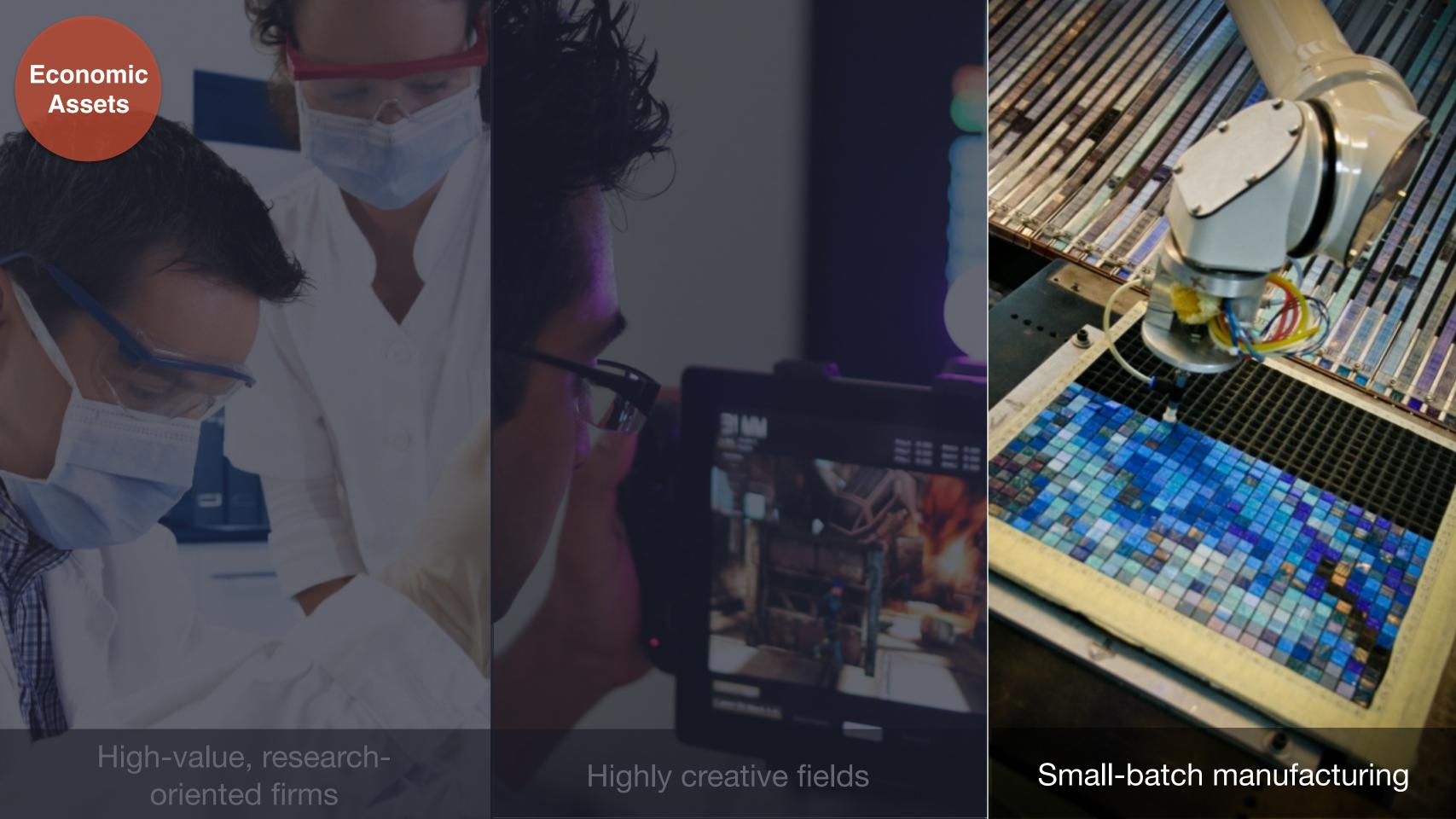


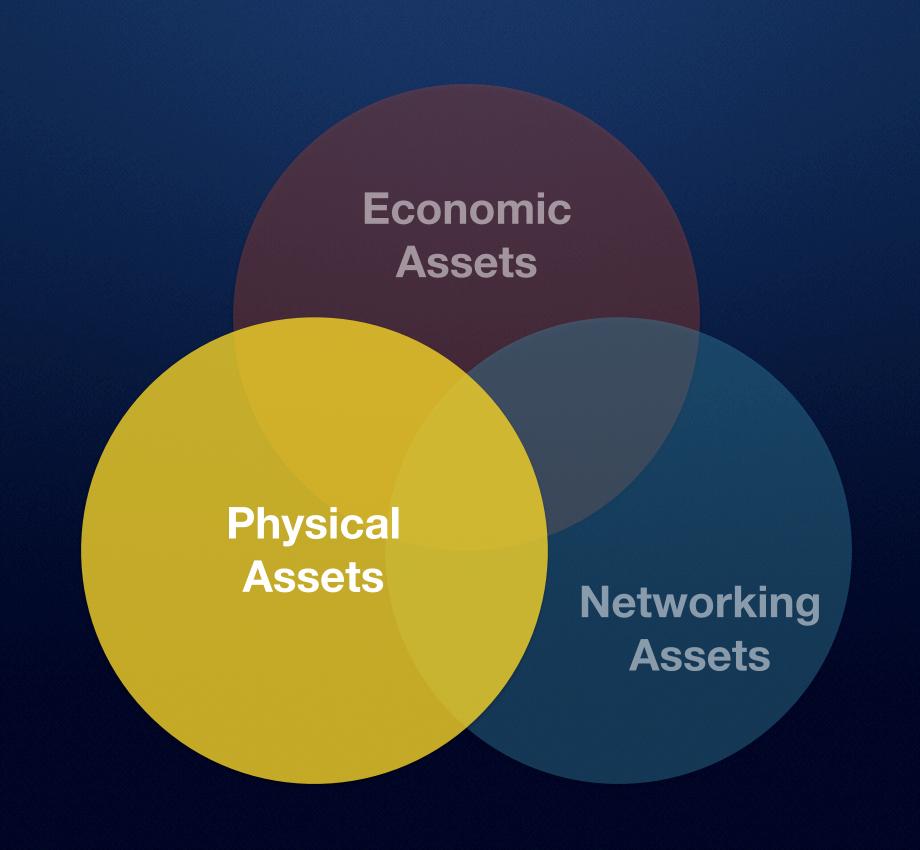




High-value, researchoriented firms



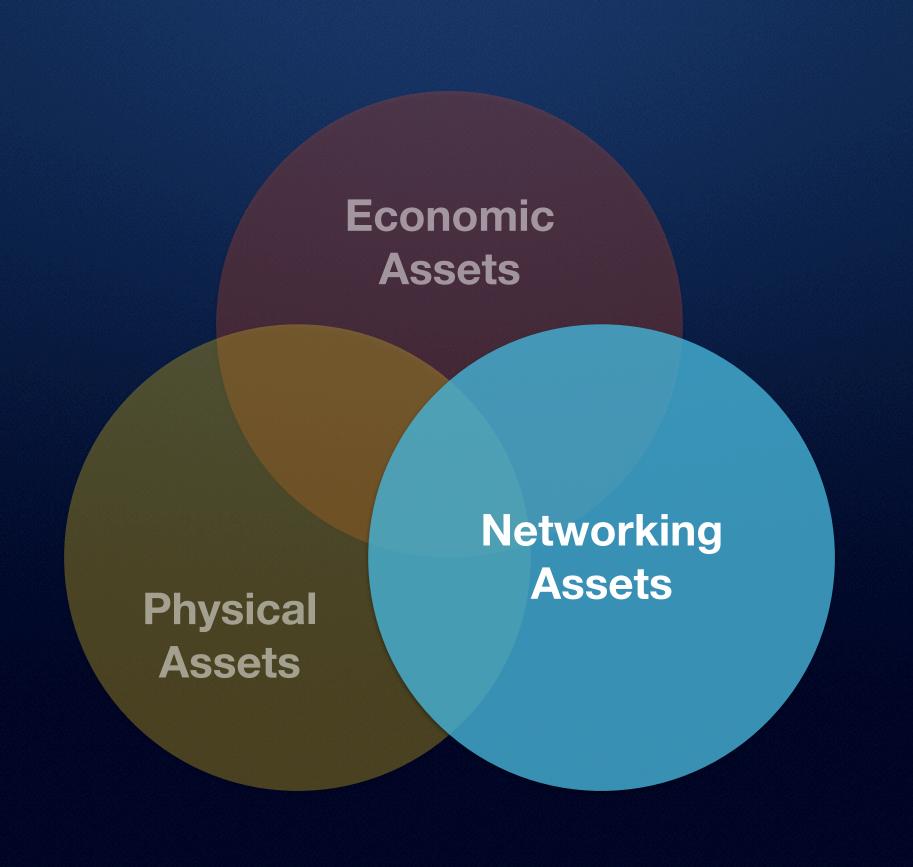






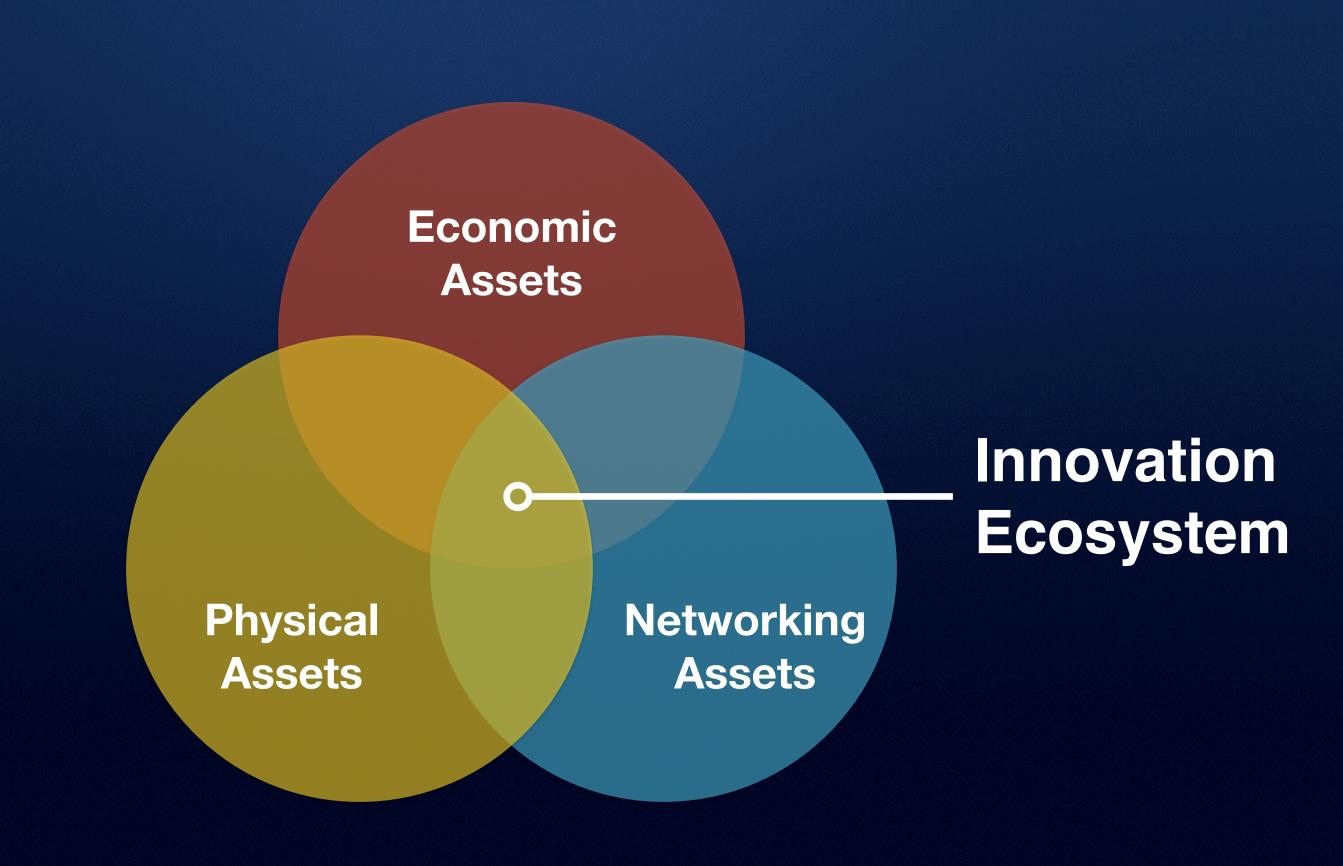














# B Metropolitan Policy Program at BROOKINGS